

Research interests

My overall research goal is to improve mobility and functional capabilities through understanding the relationships between sensory, cognitive, gait and balance features in those with neurological disorders, such as Parkinson's disease or mild traumatic brain injury. My research uses a variety of techniques to untangle the complex interactions between these features, such as mobile devices capable of monitoring physiological responses while walking (e.g. eye-tracker, functional near infrared spectroscopy (fNIRS), electroencephalography (EEG)) simultaneously with laboratory measures (e.g. 3D motion capture, walking mat systems) and body worn sensors to monitor movement (e.g. inertial sensors, electromyography). These innovative techniques, combined with visual and neuro cognitive batteries, allow for the examination of relationships between sensory, cognitive and motor task performance. This approach allows investigation of clinically applied assessments and interventions, which can help to understand and develop novel treatment possibilities both within clinic and free-living.

Qualifications

Neurosciences, PhD, Newcastle University

1 Jan 2013 → 17 Jul 2016

Award Date: 1 Sep 2016

Physiotherapy, MSc, Northumbria University

1 Jan 2011 → 21 Dec 2012

Award Date: 21 Dec 2012

Sports Science, BSc (Hons), University of Sunderland

1 Sep 2006 → 5 Jun 2009

Award Date: 5 Jun 2009

Employment

VC Senior Fellow

Sport, Exercise and Rehabilitation

Northumbria University

1 Nov 2019 → present

Oregon Health and Science University

United States

1 Aug 2017 → present

Newcastle University

Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom

1 Jan 2013 → 23 Jul 2017

Durham University

Durham, United Kingdom

1 Aug 2009 → 20 Dec 2009

Research outputs

Wearables in rugby union: A protocol for multimodal digital sports-related concussion assessment

Powell, D., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 8 Dec 2021, (Accepted/In press) In: PLoS One.

Investigating the use of an open source wearable as a tool to assess sports related concussion (SRC)

Powell, D., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 1 Dec 2021, In: Physiotherapy. 113, Supp 1, p. e141-e142 2 p., p132.

Sports related concussion: An emerging era in digital sports technology

Powell, D., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., Dec 2021, In: npj Digital Medicine. 4, 8 p., 164.

Saccade and Fixation Eye Movements During Walking in People With Mild Traumatic Brain Injury

Lirani-Silva, E., Stuart, S., Parrington, L., Campbell, K. & King, L., 5 Nov 2021, In: Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology. 9, 8 p., 701712.

Investigating the AX6 inertial-based wearable for instrumented physical capability assessment of young adults in a low-resource setting

Powell, D., Nouredanesh, M., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 1 Nov 2021, In: Smart Health. 22, 100220.

Exploring inertial-based wearables for objective monitoring in sports related concussion: A single-subject report

Powell, D., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 13 Oct 2021, (Accepted/In press) In: Physical Therapy.

Staying UpRight in Parkinson's disease: a pilot study of a novel wearable postural intervention

Stuart, S., Godfrey, A. & Mancini, M., 1 Jan 2022, In: Gait and Posture. 91, p. 86-93 8 p.

Wearable Inertial Gait Algorithms: Impact of Wear Location and Environment in Healthy and Parkinson's Populations

Celik, Y., Stuart, S., Woo, W. L. & Godfrey, A., 28 Sep 2021, In: Sensors. 21, 19, 14 p., 6476.

Multi-modal gait: A wearable, algorithm and data fusion approach for clinical and free-living assessment

Celik, Y., Stuart, S., Woo, W. L., Sejdic, E. & Godfrey, A., 1 Feb 2022, In: Information Fusion. 78, p. 57-70 14 p.

Brain activity response to visual cues for gait impairment in Parkinson's disease: an EEG study

Stuart, S., Wagner, J., Makeig, S. & Mancini, M., 10 Sep 2021, (E-pub ahead of print) In: Neurorehabilitation and Neural Repair. 14 p., 154596832110413.

Developing and exploring a methodology for multi-modal indoor and outdoor gait assessment

Celik, Y., Powell, D., Woo, W. L., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 16 Jul 2021, (Accepted/In press).

OpenSCAT: Towards the development of an open and extensible digital sports concussion assessment tool to support IoT-based athlete monitoring systems

Barker, L., Coulby, G., Young, F., Bowen, S., Das, J., Stuart, S., Godfrey, A. & Powell, D., 16 Jul 2021, (Accepted/In press). 2 p.

Validation of an inertial-based contact and swing time algorithm for running analysis from a foot mounted IoT enabled wearable

Young, F., Stuart, S., Morris, R., Downs, C., Coleman, M. & Godfrey, A., 16 Jul 2021, (Accepted/In press). 6 p.

Changes in prefrontal cortical activity and turning in response to dopaminergic and cholinergic therapy in Parkinson's disease: A randomized cross-over trial

Vitório, R., Stuart, S., Giritharan, A., Quinn, J., Nutt, J. G. & Mancini, M., 1 May 2021, In: Parkinsonism and Related Disorders. 86, p. 10-14 5 p.

Digital Health: Exploring Use and Integration of Wearables

Godfrey, A. (ed.) & Stuart, S. (ed.), 1 May 2021, Elsevier. 400 p.

Instrumenting traditional approaches to physical assessment

Powell, D., Celik, Y., Trojaniello, D., Young, F., Moore, J., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 1 May 2021, *Digital Health: Exploring the Use and Integration of Wearables*. 1st ed. Elsevier

Sports medicine: bespoke player management

Stuart, S., Powell, D., Marshall, S., Clark, C., Martini, D., Johnson, W. & Godfrey, A., 1 May 2021, *Digital Health: Exploring the Use and Integration of Wearables*. Godfrey, A. & Stuart, S. (eds.). 1st ed. Elsevier

Measuring freezing of gait during daily-life: an open-source, wearable sensors approach

Mancini, M., Shah, V. V., Stuart, S., Curtze, C., Horak, F. B., Safarpour, D. & Nutt, J. G., 4 Jan 2021, In: Journal of NeuroEngineering and Rehabilitation. 18, 1, p. 1

Gait analysis in neurological populations: Progression in the use of wearables

Celik, Y., Stuart, S., Woo, W. L. & Godfrey, A., 1 Jan 2021, In: Medical Engineering and Physics. 87, p. 9-29 21 p.

Gait Performance in People with Symptomatic, Chronic Mild Traumatic Brain Injury

Martini, D. N., Parrington, L., Stuart, S., Fino, P. C. & King, L. A., 31 Dec 2020, In: Journal of Neurotrauma. 38, 2, p. 218-224

Executive control of walking in people with Parkinson's disease with freezing of gait

Vitorio, R., Stuart, S. & Mancini, M., 1 Dec 2020, In: Neurorehabilitation and Neural Repair. 34, 12, p. 1138-1149 12 p.

Towards remote healthcare monitoring using accessible IoT technology: State-of-the-art, insights and experimental design

Coulby, G., Clear, A., Jones, O., Young, F., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 1 Dec 2020, In: BioMedical Engineering Online. 19, 1, 24 p., 80.

Prefrontal cortex activity and gait in Parkinson's disease with cholinergic and dopaminergic therapy

Stuart, S., Morris, R., Giritharan, A., Quinn, J., Nutt, J. & Mancini, M., 1 Nov 2020, In: Movement Disorders. 35, 11, p. 2019-2027

Relating Parkinson freezing and balance domains: A structural equation modeling approach

Peterson, D. S., Van Liew, C., Stuart, S., Carlson-Kuhta, P., Horak, F. B. & Mancini, M., 1 Oct 2020, In: Parkinsonism and Related Disorders. 79, p. 73-78 6 p.

A consensus guide to using functional near-infrared spectroscopy in posture and gait research

Menant, J. C., Maidan, I., Alcock, L., Al-Yahya, E., Cerasa, A., Clark, D. J., de Bruin, E., Fraser, S., Gramigna, V., Hamacher, D., Herold, F., Holtzer, R., Izzetoglu, M., Lim, S., Pantall, A., Pelicioni, P., Peters, S., Rosso, A. L., St George, R., Stuart, S. & 3 others, Vasta, R., Vitorio, R. & Mirelman, A., Oct 2020, In: Gait and Posture. 82, p. 254-265 12 p.

Acupuncture for whiplash-associated disorder following road traffic collision: a physiotherapy service evaluation

Stuart, S., Armstrong, M., Sewell, J., Dixon, C. & Morris, R., 1 Aug 2020, In: Acupuncture in Medicine. 38, 4, p. 272-278 7 p.

A feasibility study towards instrumentation of the Sport Concussion Assessment Tool (iSCAT)

Celik, Y., Powell, D., Woo, W. L., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 20 Jul 2020, *42nd Annual International Conferences of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society: Enabling Innovative Technologies for Global Healthcare, EMBC 2020*. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc., p. 4624-4627 4 p. 9175656. (Proceedings of the Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, EMBS; vol. 2020-July).

Just Find It: The Mymo Approach to Recommend Running Shoes

Young, F., Coulby, G., Watson, I., Downs, C., Stuart, S. & Godfrey, A., 24 Jun 2020, In: IEEE Access. 8, p. 109791-109800 10 p., 9115589.

The Sensor Technology and Rehabilitative Timing (START) Protocol: A Randomized Controlled Trial for the Rehabilitation of Mild Traumatic Brain Injury

Parrington, L., Jehu, D. A., Fino, P. C., Stuart, S., Wilhelm, J., Pettigrew, N., Murchison, C. F., El-Gohary, M., VanDerwalker, J., Pearson, S., Hullar, T., Chesnutt, J. C., Peterka, R. J., Horak, F. B. & King, L. A., 17 Apr 2020, In: Physical Therapy. 100, 4, p. 687-697 11 p.

Prefrontal cortical activation with open and closed-loop tactile cueing when walking and turning in Parkinson disease: a pilot study

Stuart, S. & Mancini, M., 1 Apr 2020, In: Journal of Neurologic Physical Therapy. 44, 2, p. 121-131

Gait measurement in chronic mild traumatic brain injury: A model approach

Stuart, S., Parrington, L., Morris, R., Martini, D. N., Fino, P. C. & King, L. A., 1 Feb 2020, In: Human Movement Science. 69, p. 102557 102557.

The Measurement of Eye Movements in Mild Traumatic Brain Injury: A Structured Review of an Emerging Area

Stuart, S., Parrington, L., Martini, D. N., Peterka, R. J., Chesnutt, J. C. & King, L. A., 28 Jan 2020, In: *Frontiers in Sports and Active Living*. 2, 5.

Analysis of free-living mobility in people with mild traumatic brain injury and healthy controls: quality over quantity

Stuart, S., Parrington, L., Martini, D. N., Kreter, N., Chesnutt, J. C., Fino, P. C. & King, L. A., 1 Jan 2020, In: *Journal of Neurotrauma*. 37, 1, p. 139-145 7 p.

Pro-saccades predict cognitive decline in Parkinson's Disease: ICICLE-PD

Stuart, S., Lawson, R. A., Yarnall, A. J., Nell, J., Alcock, L., Duncan, G. W., Khoo, T. K., Barker, R. A., Rochester, L. & Burn, D. J., 1 Nov 2019, In: *Movement Disorders*. 34, 11, p. 1690-1698 9 p.

Focus collection on Modern Approaches for Sports Medicine and Performance

Stuart, S., Johnston, W., Caulfield, B. & Godfrey, A., 30 Sep 2019, In: *Physiological Measurement*. 40, 9, 090401.

Validity of Mobility Lab (version 2) for gait assessment in young adults, older adults and Parkinson's disease

Morris, R., Stuart, S., McBarron, G., Fino, P. C., Mancini, M. & Curtze, C., 30 Sep 2019, In: *Physiological Measurement*. 40, 9, 095003.

The association between Prefrontal Cortex Activity and Turning Behavior in People with and without Freezing of Gait

Belluscio, V., Stuart, S., Bergamini, E., Vannozzi, G. & Mancini, M., 15 Sep 2019, In: *Neuroscience*. 416, p. 168-176 9 p.

Anatomical distribution of musculoskeletal disorders following a road traffic collision in litigants presenting to physiotherapists within a private-clinic in North-East England

Sewell, J., Dixon, C., Morris, R. & Stuart, S., 2 Sep 2019, In: *Physiotherapy Theory and Practice*. 35, 9, p. 873-883 11 p.

Inertial wearables as pragmatic tools in dementia

Godfrey, A., Brodie, M., van Schooten, K., Nouredanesh, M., Stuart, S. & Robinson, L., 1 Sep 2019, In: *Maturitas*. 127, p. 12-17 6 p.

Tech world and medicine come together to harness digital medicine

Godfrey, A., Stuart, S. & Tenaerts, P., 1 Sep 2019, In: *Maturitas*. 127, p. 95-96

Pre-frontal cortical activity during walking and turning is reliable and differentiates across young, older adults and people with Parkinson's disease

Stuart, S., Belluscio, V., Quinn, J. F. & Mancini, M., 22 May 2019, In: *Frontiers in Neurology*. 10, 536.

Validation of a velocity-based algorithm to quantify saccades during walking and turning in mild traumatic brain injury and healthy controls

Stuart, S., Parrington, L., Martini, D., Popa, B., Fino, P. C. & King, L. A., 26 Apr 2019, In: *Physiological Measurement*. 40, 4, p. 044006

Introducing the thematic series on transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS) for motor rehabilitation: on the way to optimal clinical use

Vitório, R., Stuart, S., Charvet, L. & Godfrey, A., 4 Mar 2019, In: *Journal of NeuroEngineering and Rehabilitation*. 16, 1, 34.

Inertial sensors reveal subtle motor deficits when walking with horizontal head turns after concussion

Fino, P. C., Wilhelm, J., Parrington, L., Stuart, S., Chesnutt, J. C. & King, L. A., 1 Mar 2019, In: *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*. 34, 2, p. E74-E81

Eye-tracker algorithms to detect saccades during static and dynamic tasks: a structured review

Stuart, S., Hickey, A., Vitório, R., Welman, K., Foo, S., Keen, D. & Godfrey, A., 25 Feb 2019, In: *Physiological Measurement*. 40, 2, 16 p., 02TR01.

Monitoring multiple cortical regions during walking in young and older adults: dual-task response and comparison challenges

Stuart, S., Alcock, L., Rochester, L., Vitorio, R. & Pantall, A., 1 Jan 2019, In: International Journal of Psychophysiology. 135, p. 63-72 10 p.

Reduced gait variability and enhanced brain activity in older adults with auditory cues: a functional near-infrared spectroscopy study

Vitorio, R., Stuart, S., Gobbi, L. T. B., Rochester, L., Alcock, L. & Pantall, A., 1 Nov 2018, In: Neurorehabilitation and Neural Repair. 32, 11, p. 976-987 12 p.

The impact of freezing of gait on balance perception and mobility in community-living with Parkinson's disease

Mancini, M., Curtze, C., Stuart, S., El-Gohary, M., James, A., McNames, Nutt, J. G. & Horak, F. B., 29 Oct 2018, (E-pub ahead of print) *2018 40th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)*. IEEE, Vol. 2018. p. 3040-3043 4 p. (Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology - Proceedings).

Safety of pitch-side care provision in community contact sport within England

Stuart, S., O'Shaughnessy, C., Armstrong, M., Brennan, S., Marr, S., Turnell, D. & Marshall, S. J., Sep 2018, In: Physical Therapy in Sport. 33, p. 18-20 3 p.

Assessment of the ability of open- and closed-loop cueing to improve turning and freezing in people with Parkinson's disease

Mancini, M., Smulders, K., Harker, G., Stuart, S. & Nutt, J. G., 24 Aug 2018, In: Scientific Reports. 8, 1, p. 12773

Do people with Parkinson's disease look at task relevant stimuli when walking? An exploration of eye movements

Hunt, D., Stuart, S., Nell, J., Hausdorff, J. M., Galna, B., Rochester, L. & Alcock, L., 1 Aug 2018, In: Behavioural Brain Research. 348, p. 82-89 8 p.

Cortical activity during walking and balance tasks in older adults and in people with Parkinson's disease: a structured review

Stuart, S., Vitorio, R., Morris, R., Martini, D. N., Fino, P. C. & Mancini, M., 1 Jul 2018, In: Maturitas. 113, p. 53-72 20 p.

From A to Z: Wearable technology explained

Godfrey, A., Hetherington, V., Shum, H., Bonato, P., Lovell, N. & Stuart, S., 1 Jul 2018, In: Maturitas. 113, p. 40-47 8 p.

Pain in Parkinson's disease: the lived experience

Twomey, D., Stuart, S. & Baker, K., Jun 2018, In: International Journal of Therapy and Rehabilitation. 25, 6, p. 301-308

Saccade frequency response to visual cues during gait in Parkinson's disease: the selective role of attention

Stuart, S., Lord, S., Galna, B. & Rochester, L., 12 Feb 2018, (E-pub ahead of print) In: European Journal of Neuroscience. 47, 7, p. 769-778 10 p.

Do you see what I see? Mobile eye-tracker contextual analysis and inter-rater reliability

Stuart, S., Hunt, D., Nell, J., Godfrey, A., Hausdorff, J. M., Rochester, L. & Alcock, L., 1 Feb 2018, In: Medical and Biological Engineering and Computing. 56, 2, p. 289-296 8 p.

fNIRS response during walking — Artefact or cortical activity? A systematic review

Vitorio, R., Stuart, S., Rochester, L., Alcock, L. & Pantall, A., 1 Dec 2017, In: Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews. 83, p. 160-172 13 p.

Concussion in contact sport: A challenging area to tackle

Stuart, S., Hickey, A., Morris, R., O'Donovan, K. & Godfrey, A., 1 Sep 2017, In: Journal of Sport and Health Science. 6, 3, p. 299-301 3 p.

Direct and indirect effects of attention and visual function on gait impairment in Parkinson's disease: influence of task and turning

Stuart, S., Galna, B., Delicato, L. S., Lord, S. & Rochester, L., 3 Jul 2017, In: European Journal of Neuroscience. 46, 1, p. 1703-1716 14 p.

Walk on the wild side: The complexity of free-living mobility assessment

Hickey, A., Stuart, S., O'Donovan, K. & Godfrey, A., 1 Jun 2017, In: Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health. 71, 6, 1 p., 624.

ITrack: Instrumented mobile electrooculography (EOG) eye-tracking in older adults and Parkinson's disease

Stuart, S., Hickey, A., Galna, B., Lord, S., Rochester, L. & Godfrey, A., 1 Jan 2017, In: Physiological Measurement. 38, 1, N16.

International sport science and sport medicine conference, Newcastle upon Tyne, UK

Stuart, S., Dec 2016, In: International Journal of Therapy and Rehabilitation. 23, 12, p. 606-606 1 p.

Instrumented gait assessment with a single wearable: An introductory tutorial

Din, S. D., Hickey, A., Ladha, C., Stuart, S., Bourke, A. K., Esser, P., Rochester, L. & Godfrey, A., 14 Sep 2016, In: F1000Research. 5, 2323.

Vision, visuo-cognition and postural control in Parkinson's disease: An associative pilot study

Hill, E., Stuart, S., Lord, S., Del Din, S. & Rochester, L., 1 Jul 2016, In: Gait and Posture. 48, p. 74-76 3 p.

A protocol to examine vision and gait in Parkinson's disease: impact of cognition and response to visual cues

Stuart, S., Galna, B., Lord, S. & Rochester, L., 24 Mar 2016, In: F1000Research. 4, 1379.

Accuracy and re-test reliability of mobile eye-tracking in Parkinson's disease and older adults

Stuart, S., Alcock, L., Godfrey, A., Lord, S., Rochester, L. & Galna, B., 1 Mar 2016, In: Medical Engineering and Physics. 38, 3, p. 308-315 8 p.

Gait in Parkinson's disease: a visuo-cognitive challenge

Stuart, S., Lord, S., Hill, E. & Rochester, L., Mar 2016, In: Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews. 62, p. 76-88 13 p.

Quantifying saccades while walking: Validity of a novel velocity-based algorithm for mobile eye tracking

Stuart, S., Galna, B., Lord, S., Rochester, L. & Godfrey, A., 6 Nov 2014, *2014 36th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, EMBC 2014*. IEEE, p. 5739-5742 4 p.

The measurement of visual sampling during real-world activity in Parkinson's disease and healthy controls: a structured literature review

Stuart, S., Alcock, L., Galna, B., Lord, S. & Rochester, L., 30 Jan 2014, In: Journal of Neuroscience Methods. 222, p. 175-188 14 p.

Links

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/1L7HiZMqNtu59/bibliography/public/>

Student Supervision

Julia Das - PhD student 2020-present

Dylan Powell - PhD student 2019-present

Yunus Celik - PhD student 2019-present